#### **Tohoku University**





#### What is Windnauts?

We make the human powered aircraft (HPA) for participating in the Birdman rally at Biwa lake.

We compete distance from taking off to landing on the water surface.

In 2018, 50 members belonged to our team.



| Official name                          | Human-powered flight club |
|--|---------------------------|
| Team name                              | Windnauts                 |
| Starts                                 | 1993                      |
| Number of people in each grade (1/2/3) | 21/14/15                  |

#### **Activity Location of Windnauts**



We make the HPA and test flight it at Tohoku Univ. Kawauchi Camps.



Sendai Station

| Mishi Park | Mishi Park

### **Activity Location of Windnauts**

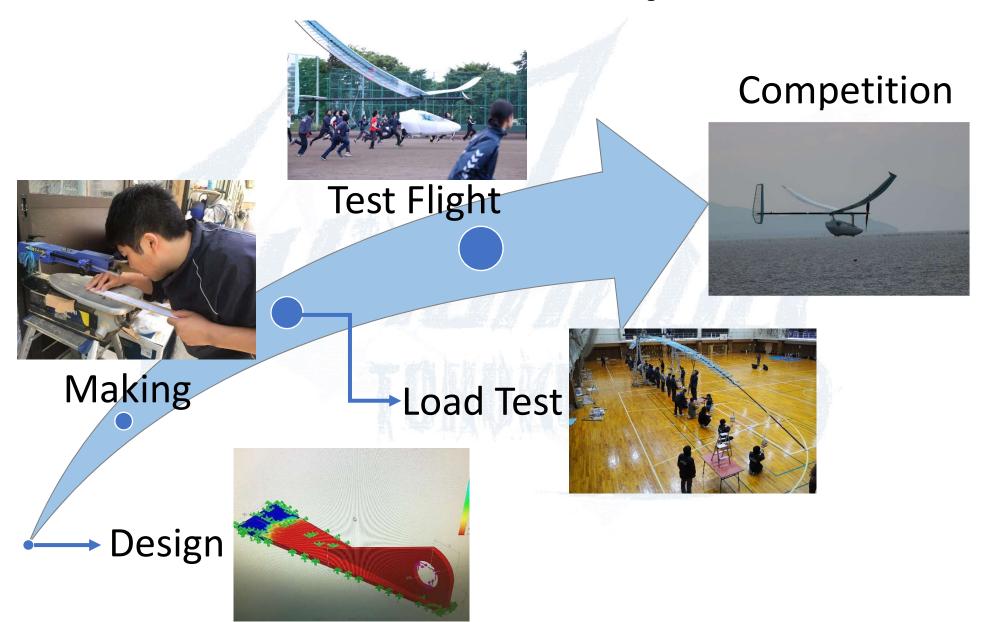
The distance of runway in Camps is short.

So we also take test flight at Kakuda Gliding Field on every weekend.(in May ~ July)





# The Process to Competition



### **Design concept**

Our Design concept is

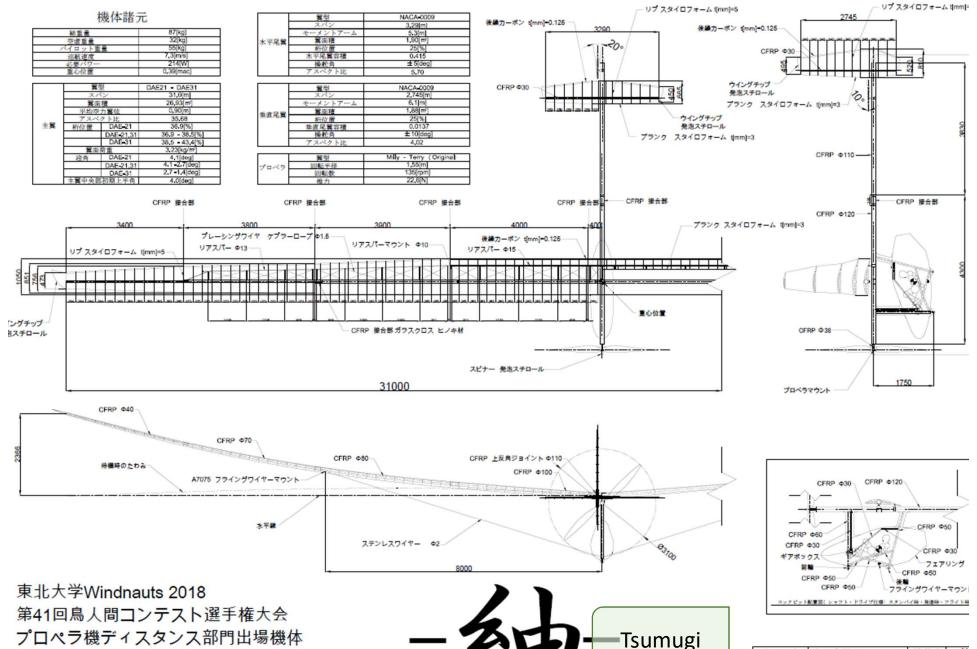
# " Escape from Strong Wind quickly"

In competition, we must fly in tough climate

- · High temperature. (more than 33°C)
- Very strong wind. (3~4 m/s)

So we designed

**High Speed and Easily control aircraft** 



遥かなる空へ夢を紡げ

| チーム名  | 東北大学Windnauts | 機体名 | 紬   |
|-------|---------------|-----|-----|
| パイロット | 越野陽也          | 尺度  | 1:2 |
| 設計    | 藤井哲也          | 投影法 | 三角  |

#### Making

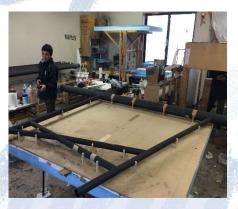
#### We have 7 teams, and each team makes components in charge.



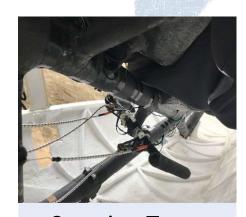
Wing Team



Fairing Team



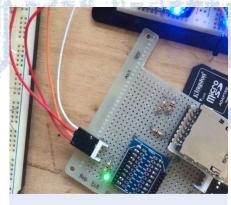
**Cockpit Team** 



**Steering Team** 



**Drive Team** 



**Avionics Team** 

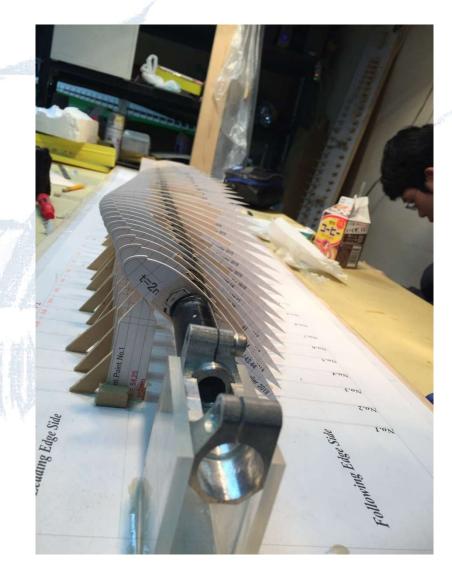


Propeller Team

# **Making Scenery**







# **Making Scenery**



#### **Load Test**

To check strength of wing beam

Take a load  $1\frac{1}{2}$  times as much weight as steady flight.



#### **Test Flight**

The purpose of Test Flight is...

- Training of the pilot and the members.
- Check-up of assembly correctness.
- Training of airplane handling.





# Test Flight at Kawauchi camps

The main purpose is checking safety of the aircraft and flight short distance.



|                        | Date    | purpose   |  |
|------------------------|---------|---|--|
| 1 <sup>st</sup>        | June.5  | Assembly and Running test Assembly and Running test |  |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup>        | June.7  |   |  |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup>        | June.9  | Center of gravity measurement                       |  |
| 4 <sup>th</sup>        | June.15 | Elevator test                                       |  |
| 5 <sup>th</sup>        | June.17 | Elevator test Elevator and ladder test              |  |
| 6 <sup>th</sup>        | June.19 |   |  |
| <b>7</b> <sup>th</sup> | July.1  | Elevator and ladder test                            |  |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>        | July.8  | Elevator and ladder test  Take off practice         |  |
| 9 <sup>th</sup>        | July.17 |   |  |

# Test Flight at Kawauchi camps



## Test Flight at Kakuda

The main purpose is training of airplane handling.

Flight relatively long distance and high speed



|           |                 | Date    | Purpose   |
|-----------|-----------------|---------|---|
| MET SPACE | 1 <sup>st</sup> | June.23 | ►Assembly and Running test ►Center of gravity measurement ►Elevator and ladder test |
|           | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | July.16 | ► Final Confirmation of Aircraft ► Steady Flight                                    |

# **Test Flight at Kakuda**



# Taking off (The Birdman Rally 2018)



# **Broke the wing**



# landing on the water



# **Typhoon coming**

The strong typhoon No.12(Jongdari) landed on Japan and hit the competition

Very strong wind was blowing at the venue

After 4teams flighted, the organizer announced discontinuance of the competition





# **Result of The Competition**

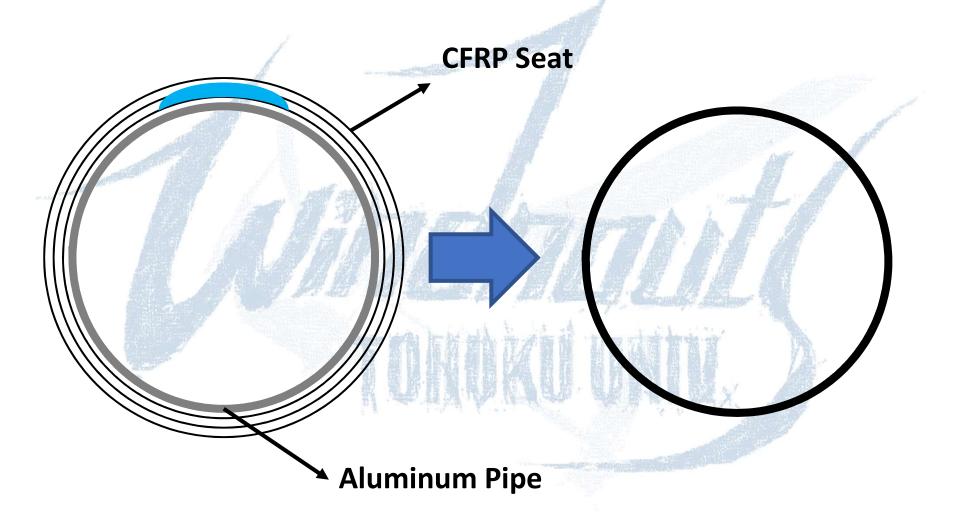
Tate: July. 28, 2018

Rank: failure (1st in flighted teams)

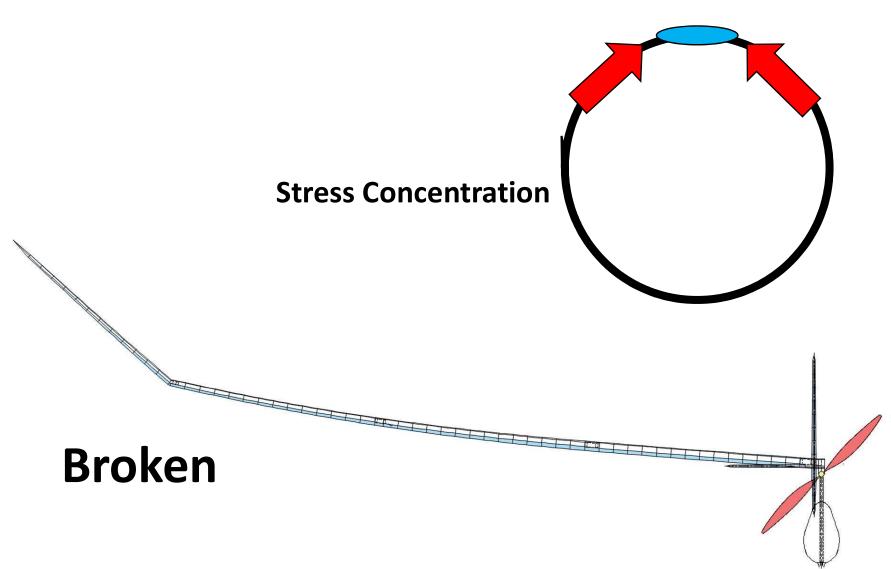
Flight distance: 2,347.58 [m]

| Rank(preliminary) | Team                                     | Record[m] |
|-------------------|--|-----------|
| 1                 | Windnauts(Tohoku univ.)                  | 2348      |
| 2                 | The University of Electro-Communications | 470       |
| 3                 | Nihon univ.                              | 146       |
| 4                 | Osaka Institute of Technology            | 112       |

# Wingpipe broken



# Wingpipe broken



#### Summary

Our aircraft broke the wing because of badly condition.

We investigated the cause of the accident and found a defect in the aircraft.

Next year, we improve aircraft and we will certainly win the competition.





# **Additional Slides**

# **Specifications**

| Specification         |          |  |
|-----------------------|----------|--|
| Gross weight          | 87[kg]   |  |
| Empty weight          | 32[kg]   |  |
| Design cruising speed | 7.3[m/s] |  |
| Need Power            | 214[W]   |  |

| Propeller        |                       |  |  |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| Airfoil          | Milly-Terry(original) |  |  |
| Rudius           | 1.55[m]               |  |  |
| Rotational speed | 135[rpm]              |  |  |
| Thrust power     | 22.6[N]               |  |  |

| Main wing       |             |              |
|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Airfoil         | DAE21-DAE31 |              |
| Span of wing    | 31.0[m]     |              |
| Wing area       | 26.93[m^2]  |              |
| Aspect ratio    | 35.68       |              |
|                 | DAE21       | 4.1[deg]     |
| Angle of attack | DAE-21,31   | 4.1-2.7[deg] |
|                 | DAE-31      | 2.7-1.4[deg] |
| Dihedral angle  | 4.0[deg]    |              |